Government Procurement Policy Board - Technical Support Office Annual Procurement Plan for FY 2021

Code (PAP)	Procurement Project	PMO/ End-User	Is this an Early Procurement Activity? (Yes/No)	Mode of Procurement	Schedule for Each Procurement Activity				Source of Funds	Estimated Budget (PhP)			Remarks
			(reality)		Advertisement/ Posting of IB/REI	Submission/Op ening of Bids	Notice of Award	Contract Signing		Total	MOOE	со	
P01	GPPB-TSO Building Site Development, 1 Lot	IMD	NO	Competitive Bidding	March	April	May	May	GoP	27,113,000.00	-	27,113,000.00	Funds to be transferred to the Department of Public Works and Highways
P02	CONSULTING SERVICES												
P02.1	Consultancy Services for the Design and Development of a Web/Online Application for the Automation of the Procurement Planning and Monitoring Forms	PMD	NO	Competitive Bidding	March	May	June	June	GoP	3,000,000.00	3,000,000.00	-	To be sourced from the 2020 GAA
P02.2	Consultancy Services for the Improvement of the Online Training Management System	CDD	NO	NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement	March	N/A	March	March	GoP	400,000.00	400,000.00	-	
P02.3	Consultancy Services (Goods, Infrastructure and Consulting Services) for the Review of Possible Amendment of the Generic Procurement Manual, Republic Act No. 9184 & its 2016 revised IRR	LRD	NO	NP-53.7 Highly Technical Consultants	N/A	N/A	March	March	GoP	1,000,000.00	1,000,000.00	-	
P02.4	Consultancy Services for the Development of Enhanced Query Management System	IMD	NO	NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement	March	N/A	March	March	GoP	500,000.00	500,000.00	-	
P02.5	Consultancy Services for the Conduct of QMS – Related Planning, Training and Process Improvement Workshops	IMD	NO	NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement	May	N/A	May	May	GoP	50,000.00	50,000.00	-	
P02.6	Hiring of Consultant for the Development of a Mobile Application for GPRA Laws, Rules and Opinions	IMD	NO	NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement	July	N/A	July	July	GoP	500,000.00	500,000.00	-	To be sourced from the 2020 GAA
P02.7	Consultancy Services for the Continuation, Contingency, and Maintenance of the Design and Development of a Web/Online Application for the Automation of the Procurement Planning and Monitoring Forms	PMD	NO	NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement	August	N/A	August	August	GoP	520,000.00	520,000.00	÷	
P03	ICT EQUIPMENT												
P03.1	AV System	CDD	NO	Competitive Bidding	March	March	April	April	GoP	2,000,000.00	-	2,000,000.00	To be sourced from the 2020 GAA
P03.2	High Capacity / High Volume Desktop Servers for Mails and Storage, 2 Units	IMD	NO	NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement	March	N/A	March	March	GoP	500,000.00	-	500,000.00	
P03.3	Digital Single-Lens Reflex (DSLR) Cameras, 2 Units	IMD	NO	NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement	March	N/A	March	March	GoP	200,000.00	-	200,000.00	
P03.4	High-end Laptop, 9 Units	IMD, CDD	NO	NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement	March	N/A	March	March	GoP	1,570,000.00	-	1,570,000.00	1,000,000.00 for 5 Units to be sourced from the 2020 GAA (CDD); 150,000.00 for 1 Unit to be sourced from 2021 GAA (CDD); 120,000.00 for 1 Unit to be sourced from 2021 GAA (CDD); 30,000.00 for 2 Units to be sourced from 2021 GAA (MID)
P03.5	Video camera, 1 Unit	CDD	NO	NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement	April	N/A	April	April	GoP	150,000.00	-	150,000.00	
P03.6	Mobile Printer, 2 Units	CDD	NO	NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement	April	N/A	April	April	GoP	50,000.00	-	50,000.00	
P03.6	Routers, 2 Units	IMD	NO	NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement	N/A	N/A	March	March	GoP	30,000.00	-	30,000.00	To be sourced from the 2020 GAA
P04	ICT ITEMS AVAILABLE IN PS-DBM												A-to-A with DBM-Procurement Service
P04.1	Mobile Multimedia Projectors, 3 Units	IMD, CDD	NO	NP-53.5 Agency-to-Agency	N/A	N/A	N/A	March	GoP	30,000.00	-	30,000.00	2 Units for IMD, 1 Unit for CDD
P04.2	Mid-Range Laptops, 38 Units	IMD	NO	NP-53.5 Agency-to-Agency	N/A	N/A	N/A	March	GoP	2,280,000.00	-	2,280,000.00	
P04.3	Document Camera, 1 Unit	IMD	NO	NP-53.5 Agency-to-Agency	N/A	N/A	N/A	July	GoP	40,000.00	-	40,000.00	
P05	CDD PROJECT A: PROCUREMENT SUMMIT												
P05.1	Lease of Venue with Meals, 1 Lot	CDD	NO	NP-53.10 Lease of Real Property and Venue	N/A	N/A	June	June	GoP	1,470,000.00	1,470,000.00	-	
P05.2	Services for Two-day Photo and Video Projection and Documentation with Same-Day Edit Video for 2 days, 1 Lot	CDD	NO	NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement	June	N/A	June	June	GoP	70,000.00	70,000.00	-	
P05.3	Rental of LED Wall with Teleprompter, 1 Lot	CDD	NO	NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement	June	N/A	June	June	GoP	140,000.00	140,000.00	-	
P05.4	Photobooth Rental, 1 Lot	CDD	NO	NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement	N/A	N/A	June	June	GoP	10,000.00	10,000.00	-	
P05.5	Customized Lanyard, 350 pieces	CDD	NO	NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement	N/A	N/A	June	June	GoP	17,500.00	17,500.00	-	
P05.6	Tarpaulin with Stand, 7 Units	CDD	NO	NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement	N/A	N/A	June	June	GoP	7,000.00	7,000.00	-	
P06	CDD PROJECT B: TRAINING FOR MUNICIPAL LOCAL GOVERNMENT UNITS												
P06.1	Lease of Venue with Meals, Including Accommodation for the Secretariat and Resource Speakers (8 Batches)	CDD	NO	NP-53.10 Lease of Real Property and Venue	N/A	N/A	May	May	GoP	1,600,000.00	1,600,000.00	-	
P06.2	Printing and Softbinding of Training Materials, 1 Lot	CDD	NO	NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement	May	N/A	May	May	GoP	114,800.00	114,800.00	-	
P07	TRAINING SUPPLIES AND MATERIALS												
P07.1	Training Bags, 400 pieces	CDD	NO	NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement	March	N/A	May	May	GoP	40,000.00	40,000.00	-	
P07.2	Rolling Bag, 2 Units	CDD	NO	NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement	N/A	N/A	June	June	GoP	15,000.00	15,000.00	-	
P07.3	Lei Sash, 60 pieces	CDD	NO	NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement	N/A	N/A	March	March	GoP	24,000.00	24,000.00	-	
P07.4	Plaques, 100 pieces	CDD	NO	NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement	March	N/A	March	March	GoP	100,000.00	100,000.00	-	
P07.5	Bamboo Tumbler, 300 pieces	CDD	NO	NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement	March	N/A	March	March	GoP	225,000.00	225,000.00	-	
P07.6	Bamboo Mugs, 300 pieces	CDD	NO	NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement	March	N/A	March	March	GoP	180,000.00	180,000.00	-	

Mathematical Control		,												
Manus	P07.7	Other Supplies and Materials	CDD	NO	NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement	N/A	N/A	June	June	GoP	10,150.00	10,150.00	-	Ballpens and ID Holders
Page Control Page	P08													
Manual Control Contr	P08.1	Lease of Venue with Meals, 1 Lot	PMD	NO	NP-53.10 Lease of Real Property and Venue	N/A	N/A	June	June	GoP	310,000.00	310,000.00	-	
No.	P08.2	Printing and Softbinding of Handouts, 1 Lot	PMD	NO	NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement	N/A	N/A	June	June	GoP	14,400.00	14,400.00	-	
Process	P09	CONFIRMATORS/PROCUREMENT PERFORMANCE VALIDATORS AND CONDUCT OF												
Process	P09.1	Lease of Venue with Meals, 1 Lot	PMD	NO	NP-53.10 Lease of Real Property and Venue	N/A	N/A	September	September	GoP	317,500.00	317,500.00	-	
Material Control of	P09.2	Printing and Softbinding of Handouts, 1 Lot	PMD	NO	NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement	N/A	N/A	October	October	GoP	18,000.00	18,000.00	-	
Part	P10													
Section Sect	P10.1	Lease of Venue with Meals, 1 Lot	PMD	NO	NP-53.10 Lease of Real Property and Venue	N/A	N/A	September	September	GoP	240,000.00	240,000.00	-	
	P10.2	Plaques, Sashes and Tokens for Awardees	PMD	NO	NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement	September	N/A	September	September	GoP	139,000.00	139,000.00	-	
Process Proc	P10.3	Event Coverage, 1 Lot	PMD	NO	NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement	N/A	N/A	October	October	GoP	40,000.00	40,000.00	-	Includes photo, video, live feed, projection, photobooth with tarpaulin background
Process	P10.4	LED Wall, 1 Lot	PMD	NO	NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement	N/A	N/A	October	October	GoP	35,000.00	35,000.00	-	
Manual Content	P11		OED	NO	NP-53.10 Lease of Real Property and Venue	N/A	N/A	January	January	GoP	390,000.00	390,000.00	-	
Pro				NO		N/A	N/A			GoP		5 000 00		To be sourced from the 2020 GAA
Prof. Major Change State S														
Processor Proc								_					_	
Manual State A probability Manual State A													-	TO SO SOURCE WITH THE EVEN STAN
Proc.		Act No. 9184 & its 2016 IRR												
Proceedings													-	
Process Control of	P17	Customized USB Card Type, 150 pieces											-	
Position Control Con	P18		IMD	NO	NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement	March	N/A	N/A	March	GoP	60,000.00	60,000.00	-	30,000.00 to be sourced from 2020 GAA
Column C	P19	(3 Batches)	IMD	NO	NP-53.10 Lease of Real Property and Venue	N/A	N/A	April	April	GoP	180,000.00	180,000.00	-	
P22 Outcommendationally Services (Percel Control) Aug. Au	P20	Bookbinding for GPPB/IATWG Minutes/Resolutions, Circulars and Non-/Policy Opinions, 1 Lot	SD	NO	NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement	N/A	N/A	April	April	GoP	5,000.00	5,000.00	-	
P3	P21	Cultural and Athletics/Sportsfest	AD	NO	NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement	May	N/A	May	May	GoP	105,000.00	105,000.00	-	
Post Transfer for Philiphotons and Development Partners, 200 process Go No Philiphoton Service (Principle of Service (Prin	P22	Environment/Sanitary Services (Pest Control)	AD	NO	NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement	June	N/A	June	June	GoP	60,000.00	60,000.00	-	
P25 Story of York for field feedings Li	P23	Lease of Venue for the Year-end Assessment/Activities	AD	NO	NP-53.10 Lease of Real Property and Venue	N/A	N/A	August	August	GoP	420,000.00	420,000.00	-	
P26 P26 P27 P36 P37 P36 P37 P36 P37 P36 P37 P37	P24	Tokens for GPPB Members and Development Partners, 200 pieces	SD	NO	NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement	September	N/A	September	September	GoP	150,000.00	150,000.00	-	
P27 Part P	P25	Lease of Venue for Year End Meeting, 1 Lot	SD	NO	NP-53.10 Lease of Real Property and Venue	N/A	N/A	September	September	GoP	90,000.00	90,000.00	-	
Pack	P26	Drugs and Medicines	AD	NO	NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement	N/A	N/A	Quarterly	Quarterly	GoP	10,000.00	10,000.00	-	
P3	P27	Publication of Resolution, Circular and GPPB Issuances	SD	NO	NP-53.6 Scientific, Scholarly, Artistic Work, Exclusive Technology and Media Services	N/A	N/A	As need arises	As need arises	GoP	587,035.60	587,035.60	-	187,035.60 to be sourced from 2020 GAA; 400,000.00 to be sourced from 2021 GAA
P30 Westerlow Mode Mod	P28	Publication of Resolution, Circular and GPPB Issuances	SD	NO	NP-53.5 Agency-to-Agency	N/A	N/A	As need arises	As need arises	GoP	300,000.00	300,000.00	-	
P3.1 Weblie MO NO NP-33 - Small Value Procurement April NA April April GuP 150,000.00 150,000.00 -	P29	Fuel, Oil and Lubricants	AD	NO	NP-53.14 Direct Purchase of POL Products and Airline Tickets	N/A	N/A	As need arises	As need arises	GoP	600,000.00	600,000.00	-	
Page	P30	WEB HOSTING SERVICES												
P31 OFFICE SUPPLES AND EQUIPMENT	P30.1	Website	IMD	NO	NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement	April	N/A	April	April	GoP	150,000.00	150,000.00	-	
P31 Pager Shriedder, 1 Unit	P30.2	Development of Other Online Systems and/or transfer of Hosting of Systems developed for GPPB	IMD	NO	NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement	April	N/A	April	April	GoP	150,000.00	150,000.00	-	
P31.1 Paper Shredder, 1 Unit	P31													
P31.2 Filing Cabinet, 1 Unit LED NO NP-S39 - Small Value Procurement N/A N/A N/A N/A As need arises G-P 10,000.00 10,000.00 - To be sourced from the 2020 and 2021 GAA P32 REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE P32.1 Repair and Maintenance of Aircondition Units P32.2 Repair and Maintenance of Aircondition Units P32.3 Repair and Maintenance of Motor Vehicle, Including Supply, Delivery and Installation of Motor P32.4 Repair and Maintenance of Furniture and Fixture P33.5 Repair and Maintenance of Other Property, Plant and Equipment P34.6 Repair and Maintenance of Other Property, Plant and Equipment P35.4 Repair and Maintenance of Other Property, Plant and Equipment P35.5 Small Value Procurement P36.5 Small Value Procurement NA NA As need arises P37.6 NA As need arises P38.6 Repair and Maintenance of Other Property, Plant and Equipment P38.7 Small Value Procurement P38.7 Small Value Procurement NA NA NA As need arises P38.7 Small Value Procurement NA NA NA As need arises P38.7 Small Value Procurement NA NA NA As need arises P38.7 Small Value Procurement NA NA NA As need arises P38.7 Small Value Procurement NA NA NA As need arises P38.7 Small Value Procurement NA NA NA As need arises P38.7 Small Value Procurement NA NA NA As need arises P38.7 Small Value Procurement NA NA NA As need arises P38.7 Small Value Procurement NA NA NA As need arises P38.7 Small Value Procurement NA N			LRD	NO	NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement	N/A	N/A	March	March	GoP	15,000.00	-	15,000.00	
P31.3 Other Supplies and Materials AD NO Shopping NIA NIA NIA NIA NIA NIA NIA As need arises GoP 487,000.00 487,000.00 - To be sourced from the 2020 and 2021 GAA P32.1 Repair and Maintenance of Aircondition Units AD NO NP-53 9 - Small Value Procurement NIA NIA NIA NIA As need arises GoP 200,000.00 200,000.00 - Repair and Maintenance of Motor Vehicle, Including Supply, Delivery and Installation of Motor Battery and Tree Repair and Maintenance of Motor Vehicle, Including Supply, Delivery and Installation of Motor Battery and Tree NIA NIA NIA As need arises GoP 500,000.00 500,000.00 - Repair and Maintenance of Furniture and Fixture AD NO NP-53 9 - Small Value Procurement NIA NIA NIA As need arises GoP 115,000.00 115,000.00 - P32.4 Repair and Maintenance of Other Property, Plant and Equipment AD NO NP-53 9 - Small Value Procurement NIA NIA NIA As need arises GoP 120,000.00 120,000.00 - REPAIR AND NIA DELIVERATION OF The Property, Plant and Equipment AD NO NP-53 9 - Small Value Procurement NIA NIA NIA As need arises GoP 120,000.00 120,000.00 - REPAIR AS ERVICES P33 RENTAL SERVICES P34 Lessed Line Subscription (Internet Service), 1 Lot IIID NO NP-53 9 - Small Value Procurement March NIA NIA March March GoP 350,000.00 350,000.00 - REPAIR AS TRUE SERVICES												10,000.00		
P32 REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE Image: Control of Maintenance of Accordition Units AD NO NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement NIA NIA June Gep 200,000.00 200,000.00 - P32.1 Repair and Maintenance of Motor Vehicle, Including Supply, Delivery and Installation of Motor Battery and Tires AD NO NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement NIA NIA A need arises GoP 500,000.00 500,000.00 - P32.3 Repair and Maintenance of Furniture and Fixture AD NO NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement NIA NIA A need arises GoP 115,000.00 - P32.4 Repair and Maintenance of Other Property, Plant and Equipment AD NO NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement NIA NIA A need arises GoP 115,000.00 - P32.4 Repair and Maintenance of Other Property, Plant and Equipment AD NO NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement NIA NIA A need arises GoP 120,000.00 120,000.00 - P33 RENTAL SERVICES IMD NO NP-53.9 - Small Value Pro														To be sourced from the 2020 and 2021 GAA
P32.1 Repair and Maintenance of Aircondition Units AD NO NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement N/A NA As need arises Repair and Maintenance of Motor Vehicle, Including Supply, Delivery and Installation of Motor AD NO NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement N/A NA As need arises As need arises As need arises GoP 500,000.00 500,000.00 - P32.3 Repair and Maintenance of Furniture and Fluture AD NO NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement N/A NA As need arises As need arises GoP 115,000.00 115,000.00 - P32.4 Repair and Maintenance of Other Property, Plant and Equipment AD NO NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement N/A NA As need arises As need arises GoP 120,000.00 120,000.00 - P32.4 Repair and Maintenance of Other Property, Plant and Equipment AD NO NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement N/A NA As need arises GoP 120,000.00 120,000.00 - P33.1 Lessed Line Subscription (Internet Service), 1 Lot IMD NO NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement March March March March GoP 350,000.00 350,000.00 -			ND.		11.79	1407	1471	1071		30,	.57,000.00	,000.00		
P32.2 Repair and Maintenance of Motor Vehicle, Including Supply, Delivery and Installation of Motor Battery and Tires AD NO NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement N/A N/A As need arises GoP 500,000.00 500,000.00 - P32.3 Repair and Maintenance of Furniture and Fixture AD NO NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement N/A N/A As need arises GoP 115,000.00 - - P32.4 Repair and Maintenance of Other Property, Plant and Equipment AD NO NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement N/A N/A As need arises GoP 115,000.00 - - P33. RENTAL SERVICES Image: Contract of Contr			45	NO.	ND F2.0. Carall Value Deservers	N/A	h/*			0.0	200 000 00	200.000.00		
Battery and Tires P32.3 Repair and Maintenance of Furniture and Fixture AD NO NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement NA NA As need arises As need arises As need arises GoP 115,000.00 115,000.00 - 115,000.00 120,000.00 - P32.4 Repair and Maintenance of Other Property, Plant and Equipment AD NO NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement NA NA As need arises As need arises GoP 120,000.00 120,000.00 - P33. RENTAL SERVICES P33.1 Leased Line Subscription (Internet Service), 1 Lot IMD NO NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement March NA March March GoP 350,000.00 350,000.00 -		· ·												
P3.4 Repair and Maintenance of Other Property, Plant and Equipment AD NO NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement N/A NA As need arises GoP 120,000.00 120,000.00 - P3.1 RENTAL SERVICES IMD NO NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement Merch NA Merch GoP 350,000.00 350,000.00 -		Battery and Tires												
P33 RENTAL SERVICES P33.1 Leased Line Subscription (Internet Service), 1 Lot IMD NO NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement March NA Merch GoP 350,000.00 -												-		
P33.1 Leased Line Subscription (Internet Service), 1 Lot IMD NO NP-S3.9 - Small Value Procurement March NA Merch March GoP 350,000.00 -	P32.4	Repair and Maintenance of Other Property, Plant and Equipment	AD	NO	NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement	N/A	N/A	As need arises	As need arises	GoP	120,000.00	120,000.00	-	
	P33	RENTAL SERVICES												
P33.2 Lease of Photocopier/ Printer (Black and White), 1 Unit IMD NO NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement March N/A March March GoP 150,000.00 -	P33.1	Leased Line Subscription (Internet Service), 1 Lot	IMD	NO	NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement	March	N/A	March	March	GoP	350,000.00	350,000.00	-	
	P33.2	Lease of Photocopier/ Printer (Black and White), 1 Unit	IMD	NO	NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement	March	N/A	March	March	GoP	150,000.00	150,000.00	-	
P33.3 Lease of Colored Photocopier / Printers, 2 Units IMD NO NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement May N/A Mey GoP 300,000.00 300,000.00 -	P33.3	Lease of Colored Photocopier / Printers, 2 Units	IMD	NO	NP-53.9 - Small Value Procurement	May	N/A	May	May	GoP	300,000.00	300,000.00	-	

P34	Airfare, Local	AD	NO	NP-53.14 Direct Purchase of POL Products and Airline Tickets	N/A	N/A	N/A	As need arises	GoP	977,000.00	977,000.00	-	
P35	Airfare, Foreign	AD	NO	NP-53.14 Direct Purchase of POL Products and Airline Tickets	N/A	N/A	N/A	As need arises	GoP	500,000.00	500,000.00	-	
P36	Postage and Mailing Services	AD, PMD, CDD	NO	NP-53.5 Agency-to-Agency	N/A	N/A	N/A	January	GoP	168,000.00	168,000.00	-	A-to-A with Philippine Postal Corporation
P37	Common-Use Supplies and Equipment	GPPB-TSO	NO	NP-53.5 Agency-to-Agency	N/A	N/A	N/A	As need arises	GoP	644,682.25	644,682.25		A-to-A with DBM-Procurement Service; 544,100.00 to be sourced from 2020 GAA
									TOTAL	53,444,067.85	19,466,067.85	33,978,000.00	

Prepared by:

IVY STEPHANIE T. CALUZA Member, BAC Secretariat ALYSSA-MARIE H. NAVATO Member, BAC Secretariat

BAC Vice Chairperson

DIANE ANGELA M. CUTIB Head, BAC Secretariat

Recommended for Approval by:

MARIA DIONESIA A. RIVERA – GUILLERMO

MARIA LORA T. ALVAREZ - HORTILLAS

KATRINA L. PAALA

Member

RANDY E. FLORES

Member and OIC of the Information Management Division

End-user Representatives:

BAC Chairperson

ANDREW M. FELIPE
Administrative and Finance Divisions

MONICA MARIE A. SADIA Capacity Development Division MARIES M. ZALUN Legal and Research Division

IAN MOISES S. LARANJO
Office of the Executive Director

JERICKSON A. REYES
Performance Monitoring Division

LIZA E. VEGA Secretariat Division

Approved by:

ROWENA CANDICE M. RUIZ Head of the Procuring Entity